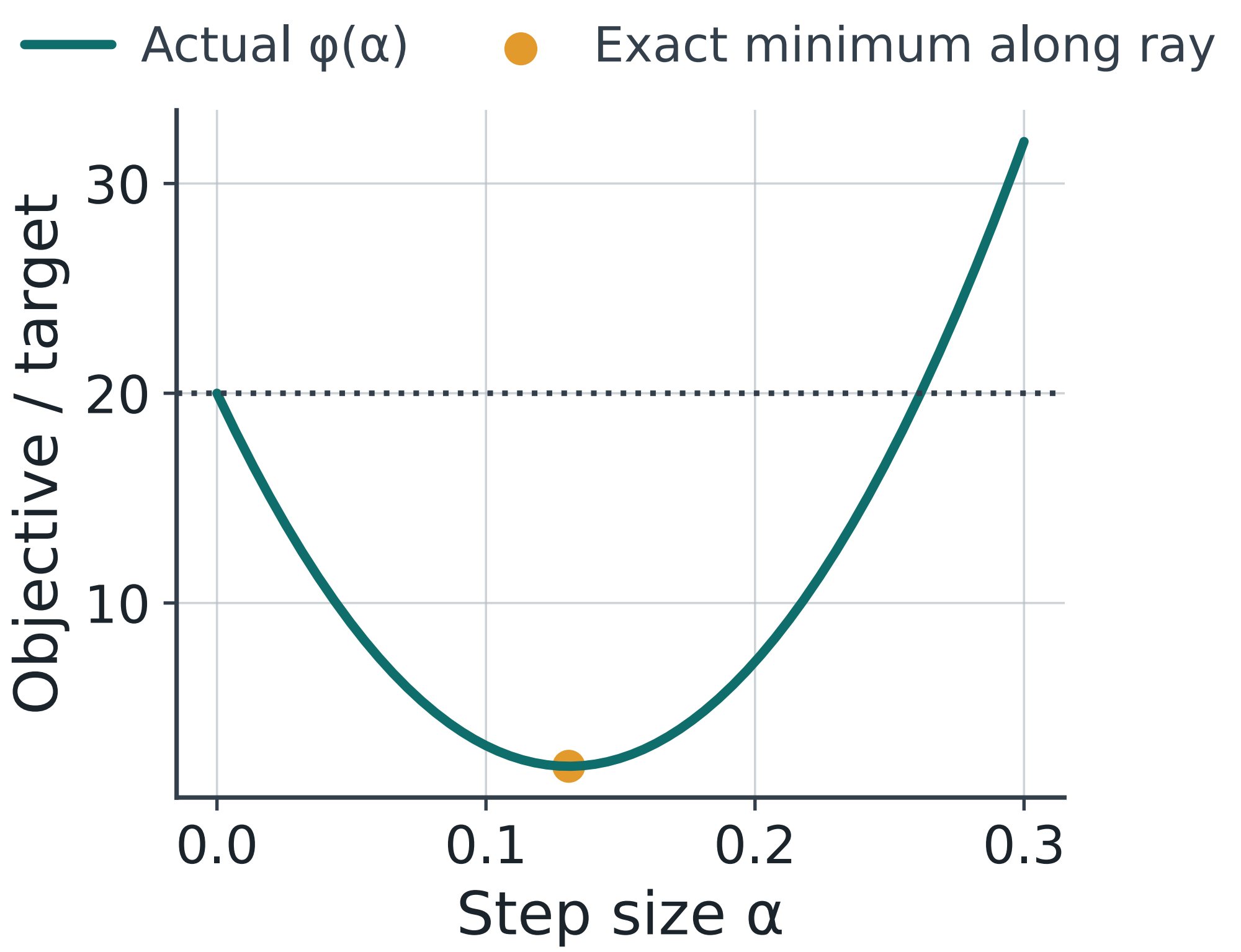

Actual φ(α)
Exact minimum along ray
Objective / target
30
20
10
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
Step size α