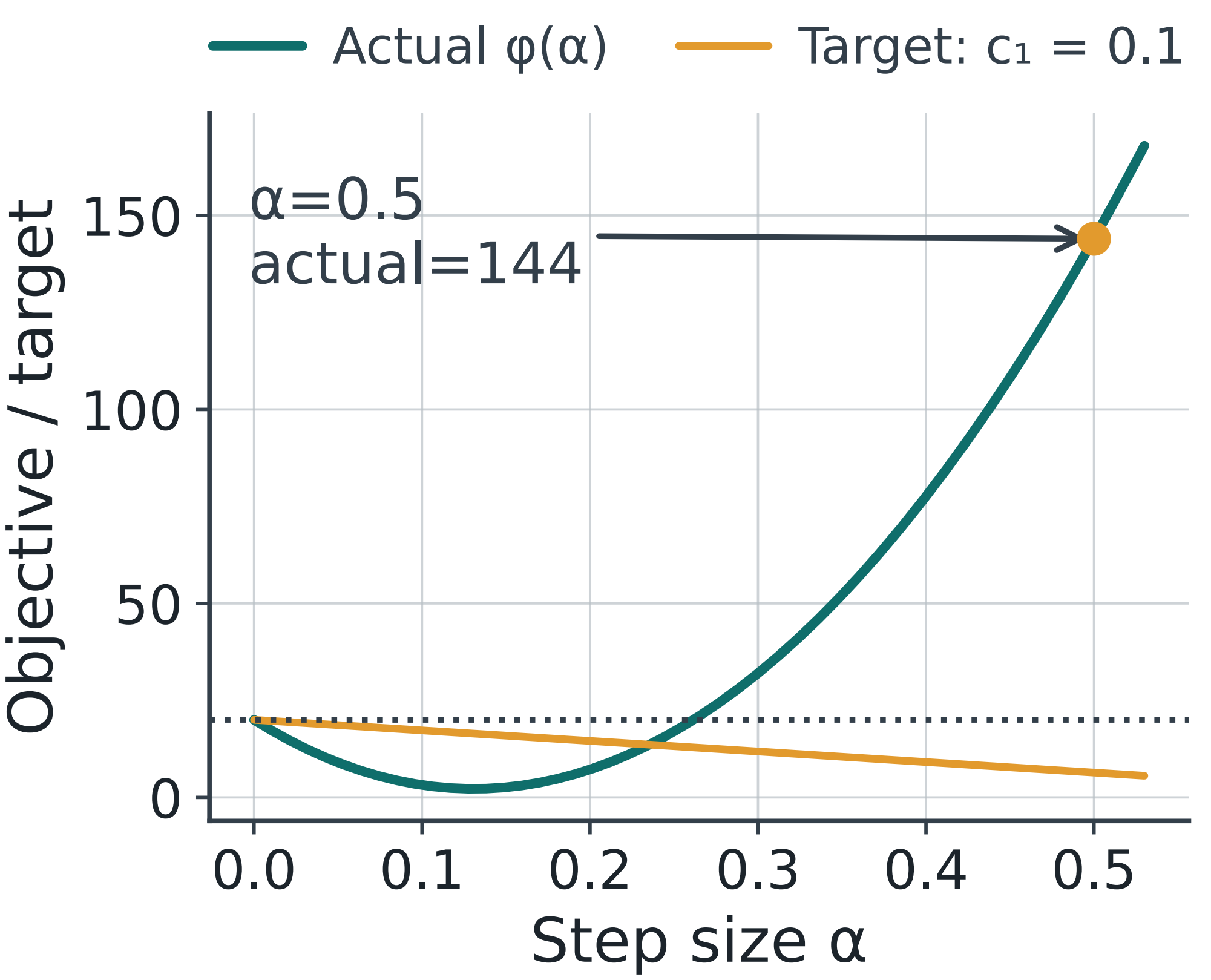

Actual φ(α)
Target: c₁ = 0.1
α=0.5
actual=144
150
100
50
0
Objective / target
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5
Step size α